

Tips & tricks for working with young people

Be fun:

This isn't school. We all want to have a good time. Make jokes and be positive as much as feels natural when you deal with kids.

Be fair:

Admit it if don't know an answer or have made a mistake, apologise if you are wrong. You will earn way more respect by being human than you would by trying to uphold an image of unassailability.

Be firm:

Sometimes you will have to pull a frowny face. Make it quick and impersonal, then forget about it. Make sure you mention that it isn't the kid who is bad, but the behaviour which is unacceptable.

Provide a safe space:

- Don't point at kids. Pointing is an inherently aggressive and overbearing action, and it will freak kids out.
- Make eye contact, try to learn the kids' names and use them. If you can't remember a name, try something like 'buddy', 'mate', or 'dude' whatever feels natural.
- Avoid 'yes' or 'no' questions where you can open questions are the way forward. Start your questions with 'what/how/why'. Also try 'describe/explain/can you tell me...?'
- Guessing the answer is fine! Some of the kids might be less forthcoming or confident than others. Asking someone to 'take a crack at it' or 'have a go' is a good way to encourage answers — it's an approach that works with a variety of people.

Give Support:

- Get kids to ask the people next to them for help first. This benefits all the kids involved, and frees up your time so you can support the ones who are really stuck, or supervise tough/dangerous jobs.
- If a kid asks for help, only touch their keyboard if they are way behind everyone else and need to catch up. Otherwise, point out the error and let them fix it.
- 'It isn't working!' should always be responded to with 'Why not? Have you read the error log?' RTFM (Read The Flaming Manual) is a real thing, and an important skill for digital life.
- Get down on their level when you talk to them sit in a chair, crouch, or kneel. There is a very real physical component to 'talking down to someone'.

Deal with disruptive behaviour

- Don't let kids talk over you, another instructor, or another team member. That's disrespectful. If you are talking to the group and you see this happening, just stop and wait, or explain you're waiting for everyone to listen.
- If you see a kid getting frustrated by a task, jump in and calm them down by talking them through or helping them past whatever is holding them up. You could also recommend they take a break and get some air/ wash their face/grab a drink.
- Be casual when you discipline kids publicly: make a joke, or mention that bratty behaviour is for brats.

